About the Authors

Verena BLECHINGER is Head of the Social Science Section at the German Institute for Japanese Studies (DIJ). Born in 1966, she graduated from Munich University (1991), where she also received her Ph.D. in political science in 1997. Her research interests include political elites and the domestic sources of foreign policy decision-making. She is the author of several articles on government-business relations in Japanese domestic politics and international relations. Her other publications include *Politische Korruption in Japan: Ursachen, Hintergründe und Reformversuche* [Political Corruption in Japan: Causes, Consequences, and Reform] (1998).

Kent E. CALDER is Associate Professor at the Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs at Princeton University. He has served as Senior Advisor to the US State Department for East Asian and Pacific Affairs, and as Special Advisor to the US Ambassador to Japan in Tōkyō. He has published numerous articles and books on Japanese international relations and security policy, including *Asia's Deadly Triangle. How Arms, Energy and Growth Threaten to Destabilize Asia-Pacific* (1996).

Teofilo C. DAQUILA has been Senior Lecturer in the Master's Programme in Southeast Asian Studies at the National University of Singapore since 1995 and Associate Fellow of the Institute of Southeast Asian Studies in Singapore since 1997. Born in 1955, he completed his bachelor's degree in the Philippines. As a graduate student, he studied economics at the University of the Philippines School of Economics, and obtained an M.A. in economics from the Katholieke Universiteit te Leuven in Belgium. He earned his Ph.D. in economics from the Australian National University in 1988. His publications focus mainly on economic issues affecting Southeast Asian economies including intra-ASEAN and extra-ASEAN economic relations.

Jesus P. ESTANISLAO is Chairman and CEO of the Foundation for Community Building in the Asia Pacific, and President of the Institute of Corporate Directors and Professor at the University of Asia and the Pacific. Born in 1939, he graduated from Fordham University and then received his Ph.B. from the University of San Carlos and a Ph.D. in economics from Harvard University where he was also a teaching and research fellow. Later he served as the founding President (1992–1997) of the University of Asia and the Pacific. His career in the government of the Philippines includes posts as Secretary of Economic Planning and Director General of the National and Economy Development Authority and Secretary of Finance (1992–1997). After having been the Philippine representative in APEC's Eminent Persons Group until 1996, he currently is the Philippine representative in ASEAN's Eminent Persons Group.

Ryōkichi HIRONO is Professor of Economics at Teikyō University, Tōkyō, having become Professor Emeritus of Seikei University, Tōkyō, after 38 years of teaching economic development. Born in 1931, he did his graduate studies at the University of Chicago and taught at a number of foreign universities as visiting professor. He has published many books including *Industrialisation and Foreign Investment in Singapore* (1969), *Technology and Skills in ASEAN* (1987), and *Economic and Social Development in the XXI Century* (1996). He has been president of the Japan Society for International Development since 1994 and serves on a number of government advisory committees.

Glenn D. HOOK is Chair of Japanese Studies, previously Head of Department, and since 1995 Director of the Graduate School of East Asian Studies, University of Sheffield, United Kingdom. Born in 1949, he graduated from the University of British Columbia with the B.A. and M.A. in political science and earned his LL.D. from Chūō University for his work on militarization and demilitarization in Japan. He has been Visiting Professor or Fellow at a range of universities in Japan and abroad, and is the author of numerous articles and books. His most recent publications include *Militarization and Demilitarization in Contemporary Japan* (1996), *Japanese Business Management: Restructuring for Low Growth and Globalisation* (co-editor, 1998), and *Subregionalism and World Order* (coeditor, 1999).

Michio KIMURA is Dean of the Institute of Developing Economies Advanced School, JETRO/IDE. Born in 1945, he graduated from the Faculty of Arts at the University of Tōkyō with a degree in Western History. Since 1971, he has been attached to the Institute of Developing Economies, Tōkyō. He has been engaging in analytical research on the political and economic affairs of Malaysia, Singapore and Brunei. From 1977–1979 and from 1989–1991, he was a visiting fellow at the Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore. He is the co-author and editor of numerous articles and books, including *Ajia shokoku ni okeru minkatsu seisaku no tenkai* [Formulation and Implementation of Privatization Policy in Asian Coun-

tries] (1992) and Multi-Layered Regional Cooperation in Southeast Asia after the Cold War (1995).

Jochen LEGEWIE is Deputy Director and Head of the Economics Section at the German Institute for Japanese Studies (DIJ). Born in 1965, he graduated in economics from Cologne University (1992) where he also obtained his Ph.D. in economics (1996). He has spent two years, in 1990/91 and 1993/94, as a research fellow at Hitotsubashi University. His research interest is focused on Japanese economic relations with Asia in general and the political economy of economic integration in Asia and the internationalizing strategies of Japanese firms in particular. He is the author of numerous articles on the internationalization of Japanese companies and the co-editor (with Hendrik Meyer-Ohle) of *Corporate Strategies for Southeast Asia after the Crisis: A Comparison of Multinational Firms from Japan and Europe* (2000).

Werner PASCHA has been Professor of East Asian Economic Studies at Duisburg University in Germany since 1992. Born in 1957, he studied economics at Freiburg University, The London School of Economics and Political Science, and at Nagoya University. He received his Ph.D. and *Habilitation* from Freiburg University. His research interest is institutional change in East Asia (Japan, Korea, Asia-Pacific). He is the author of several articles on institutional aspects of Asia-Pacific integration and has coedited (with Sarah Metzger-Court) *Japan's Socio-Economic Evolution: Continuity and Change* (1996).

Motoko SHUTŌ is Professor of International Relations at the Faculty of Law at Komazawa University, Tōkyō. Born in 1953, she received her B.A. in International Relations from Tsuda College and did her graduate work at the Graduate School of Public Law and International Relations Studies at Hitotsubashi University (LL.M. and LL.D.). She has been teaching at Komazawa University since 1982. From 1985–1986, she was a visiting fellow at Cornell University. Her recent publications include *Indoneshia no nashonarizumu henyō no seiji katei* [Nationalism and Political Transformation in Indonesia] (1993), *Posuto reisenki no kokusai seiji* [International Politics in the Post Cold War Era] (co-author, 1993), *Minsai gaikō no kenkyū* [Diplomacy of Civil Society] (co-author, 1997), *Sekai seijigaku* [World Politics] (co-author, 1999). Currently, her research focuses on human rights and environmental issues in contemporary Southeast Asian politics.

Shigeki TEJIMA is Professor of International Economics at Nishogakusha University. Born in Tōkyō in 1948, he graduated from Yokohama National University and received his M.A. from Yale University in 1976. He worked for the Export-Import (EXIM) Bank of Japan from 1972 to 1999 and took the position of Deputy Director, General, Senior Economic Advisor, at the Research Institute for International Investment and Development of the same bank from 1996 to 1999. He has conducted several annual questionnaire surveys on Japanese FDI on behalf of the EXIM-Bank and is the author of numerous articles on Japanese FDI.

Shōichi YAMASHITA is Professor of Economics at Hiroshima University since 1983 and now Professor of Graduate School for International Development and Cooperation at Hiroshima University. Born in 1938, he studied economics at Waseda University and received his Ph.D. from the University of Pennsylvania in 1974. He is the editor and author of several books on the role of Japanese foreign direct investment and technology transfer, including *Transfer of Japanese Technology and Management to ASEAN Countries* and *Japan's Options for the Asian Age*.

Dennis T. YASUTOMO is Professor of Government at Smith College, Northampton, Massachusetts. He teaches courses on Japanese politics and foreign policy, and International Relations in Asia. Born in 1946, he received his doctorate from Columbia University. He has published numerous articles and books, including *The New Multilateralism in Japan's Foreign Policy* (1995), *The Manner of Giving: Strategic Aid and Japan's Foreign Policy* (1986, translated into Japanese 1989), and *Japan and the Asian Development Bank* (1983).