As part of the current nationwide campaign “Japan Cultural Heritage”, the religious tradition Shugendō has been listed as cultural heritage (bunka isan) by the Japanese Agency for Cultural Affairs. Ever since, this label has been used to promote one of the main areas of Shugendō practice in Wakayama, which offers “ascetic workshops” (shugyō taiken) aimed at laypeople, and to expand the tourist marketing of the region. Various practicing groups across the country are also expanding beyond their sanctuaries and gather in digital social networks, even creating new structures and collaborating with international groups practicing outside of Japan.

Shugendō is thereby involved in numerous debates, including political discussions on the environment and sustainability, national identity and, of course, cultural heritage. This lecture aims to shed light on how practitioners of this religious tradition and external sectors are related to each other, be it through profit-oriented collaboration or conflicts of interest. This unfolds the current question of how religion influences socioeconomics and the imagination of “culture”. Latest field research by the speaker and his deep exchange with local stakeholders provide detailed insights into the cultural heritage campaign and the role Shugendō plays in it with regard to the Expo 2025 in Osaka.

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**About:**
The DIJ Social Science Study Group is a forum for scholars from all disciplines of the social sciences conducting research on contemporary Japan. The event is open to all.

**Venue:**
DIJ Tokyo (https://www.dijtokyo.org/access/) and online

**Hybrid Event:**
**On-site participation:** Registration is required via email to spoden@dijtokyo.org until January 23, 2024.

**Online participation:** Please register via our webpage. Log-in data will be provided after registration.